

2. An intelligence test was given to all the children in an orphanage. The results showed that the longer children had lived in the orphanage, the lower their IQ scores. (10 marks)

Positive or negative?

Explanation 1:

Explanation 2:

3. In a study of American cities, a relationship was found between the number of violent crimes and the number of stores selling violence-depicting pornography. (10 marks)

Positive or negative?

Explanation 1:

Explanation 2:

4. A college professor found that the more class absences students have, the lower their grade in the course tends to be. (10 marks)

Positive or negative?

Explanation 1:

Explanation 2:

5. It was found that elementary-school children who made high scores on a vocabulary test also tended to make high scores on a test of physical strength and muscular coordination. (10 marks)
Positive or negative?

Explanation 1:

Explanation 2:

Critiquing Different Theories

You have learned Erikson's Psychosocial Theory and Piaget's Stage Theory on human development. List, with explanations, THREE points of strength and THREE points of weaknesses of these 2 theories in about 400-500 words. (50 marks)